Thomas D. Homan, Director Claire Trickler-McNulty, Assistant Director Office of Detention Policy and Planning U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement 500 12th St., SW Washington, D.C. 20536



John F. Kelly, Secretary John Roth, Inspector General U.S. Department of Homeland Security 245 Murray Lane SW Washington, D.C. 20528

Veronica Venture, Officer for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties U.S. Department of Homeland Security Building 410, Mail Stop #0190 Washington, D.C. 20528

March 15, 2017

### Re: Widespread Denials and Restrictions of Public Access to U.S. Immigration Detention Facilities

Dear Director Homan, Assistant Director Trickler-McNulty, Secretary Kelly, Inspector General Roth, and Officer Venture:

Since January 20, 2017, Community Initiatives for Visiting Immigrants in Confinement (CIVIC) has documented denials and restrictions of public access to U.S. immigration detention facilities in violation of federal policy. While we have experienced restrictions of public access in previous years, we are concerned that these denials and restrictions may be indicative of an emerging pattern or practice to restrict or eliminate access by the public to immigration detention facilities.

Therefore, CIVIC submits this complaint detailing access denials and restrictions at 14 immigration detention facilities in Arizona, California, Virginia, Florida, Georgia, Pennsylvania, and Texas within the last year. In addition, 441 organizations, faith leaders, professors and immigrant rights advocates join us today in urging ICE to uphold its commitments to transparency and open access to the detention system by maintaining the 2011 "Stakeholder Procedures for Requesting a Detention Facility Tour and/or Visitation" as well as the autonomy of CIVIC-affiliated visitation programs (see signatures below). We urge the Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (CRCL) at the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), pursuant to its authority under 6 U.S.C. § 345, to immediately investigate this complaint of ICE stakeholder tour and visitation denials and restrictions and to promptly develop protocols to ensure that the public is allowed to maintain access to immigration detention facilities under current federal policies.

# ICE'S RECENT ACTIONS ARE CONTRARY TO ICE'S STATED COMMITMENT TO TRANSPARENCY IN ITS DETENTION PROGRAMS.

In September 2011, ICE announced the creation of a new directive, "Stakeholder Procedures for Requesting a Detention Facility Tour and/or Visitation" (commonly known as the Stakeholder Access Directive).<sup>1</sup> The

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S. ICE. Enforcement and Removal Operations, Office of State, Local, and Tribal Coordination. "Stakeholder Procedures for Requesting a Detention Facility Tour and/or Visitation." <u>https://www.ice.gov/doclib/ero-outreach/pdf/access-directive-stakeholder.pdf</u>.

Stakeholder Access Directive provides access to detention facilities for organizations that request to tour a facility and speak with individuals in immigration detention who sign up and consent to be interviewed. The Stakeholder Access Directive is incorporated into section 7.2 B of ICE's Performance Based National Detention Standards of 2011, revised in 2016 (PBNDS 2011). Section 7.2 B is entitled "Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) and Other Agency Stakeholder Facility Tours, Visitation, or Tours with Visitation" and states that "ICE detention facilities will maintain an open and transparent approach to immigration detention through managed access of stakeholders participating in approved tours, visits, or tours with visitation."<sup>2</sup> The expected outcome of such interviews and tours, according to the PBNDS 2011, is to ensure "that the public and the media [are] informed of operations and events within the facility's areas of responsibility."<sup>3</sup>

The Stakeholder Access Directive is separate from ICE's Visitation Standards, which include Standard 5.7 under the 2011 PBNDS, Standard 32 under the 2008 PBNDS, and the Standard on Visitation under the 2000 PBNDS. ICE's Visitation Standards are intended to allow people in immigration detention to be able to maintain morale and ties through regular visitation with their families, the community, legal representatives and consular officials. The Stakeholder Access Directive plays a distinct role from the Visitation Standards in that it provides a point of connection with the community for detained individuals who cannot easily be pre-identified and thus visited under the Visitation Standards. The Stakeholder Access Directive and all forms of visitation allow organizations to monitor conditions to determine whether or not facilities are in compliance with national detention standards.

# DESPITE FEDERAL POLICY PROTECTING OPEN ACCESS TO DETENTION FACILITIES, ICE HAS RESTRICTED OR SUSPENDED ACCESS AT 14 FACILITIES.

Unfortunately, despite ICE's stated intention to "maintain an open and transparent approach to immigration detention" through the Stakeholder Access Directive, organizations across the country have reported several denials of requests to conduct stakeholder tours and visitations since January 20, 2017:

- In February 2017, Assistant Director Matthew Munroe of the ICE Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) Washington Field Office denied a stakeholder tour and visitation of the Farmville Detention
  Center in Virginia that had been requested by the CIVIC-affiliated DC Detention Visitation Network, the Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice, and the Westminster Presbyterian Church in Charlottesville. Assistant Field Office Director Munroe's denial stated, "With the issuance of the recent Executive Orders, ICE is undergoing significant operational changes and is in the process of reviewing all ongoing programs, so are not initiating new programs such as the one you are proposing at this time."
- In February 2017, ICE cancelled a tour and legal intake session at the **Santa Ana City Jail in California** which had been requested by the Transgender Law Center and had previously been approved. The sudden cancellation email stated that the tour and legal intake session was no longer viewed as "consistent with the security and orderly operation of the facility."
- In January 2017, ICE and Corrections Corporation of America suspended one of CIVIC's affiliated visitation programs at the **Stewart Detention Center in Georgia**, pending the creation of new policies surrounding visitation. The program has been restored.
- In February 2017, GEO Group temporarily suspended one of CIVIC's affiliated visitation programs at the **Broward Transitional Center in Florida**. The program was promptly restored.

CIVIC also has documented multiple restrictions on stakeholder tours and visitations at immigration detention facilities in six states:

• During a recent stakeholder tour conducted by CIVIC in March 2017 at the **Adelanto Detention Facility** in **California**, many detained individuals who had signed up ahead of time to meet with the CIVIC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ICE. "2011 Operations Manual ICE Performance-Based National Detention Standards (2011 PBNDS): 7.2 Interviews and Tours." Revised December 2016. Page 448. <u>https://www.ice.gov/doclib/detention-standards/2011/7-2.pdf</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ICE. "2011 PBNDS: 7.2 Interviews and Tours." 2016. Page 445.

visitors were not allowed to speak with them. In one of the dorms, not a single person who had requested to meet with the CIVIC visitors was granted the opportunity to do so. Furthermore, stakeholders were initially told that they could not use pen and paper to take notes and that they could not ask detained individuals for their Alien Registration Numbers ("A numbers"), only the last three digits.

- The ICE ERO Phoenix Field Office, which supervises **four detention facilities in Arizona**, made a policy change in late 2016 and now allows only one stakeholder tour and visitation of each facility per month. This is particularly concerning given the large detained immigrant populations and troubling history of deaths at detention facilities in Arizona, such as the Eloy Detention Center, where approximately 1,432 people are currently being held in immigration detention and 15 individuals have died since 2003. Stakeholder tours and visitations should allow community members to monitor the conditions in these facilities, but this will be severely limited if community members are only permitted to gain access up to twelve times a year.
- Attempts to obtain access through the ICE Access Directive to the **Berks Family Residential Center in Pennsylvania** are denied routinely for "privacy of Berks residents" and for "security, safety and wellbeing." Given the many reports of substandard conditions and abuse in family detention facilities, such as inadequate medical care, children experiencing weight loss, and staff threats to separate families if children misbehave,<sup>4</sup> CIVIC is extremely troubled by this seemingly blanket rejection of community oversight.
- During a stakeholder tour conducted by Las Cruces CIVIC of **EI Paso Processing Center in Texas** in May 2016, ICE denied stakeholders permission to speak with detained individuals who had signed up to be interviewed. ICE gave no explanation for the denial nor did they inform Las Cruces CIVIC prior to the tour that they would not be permitted to speak with detained individuals.
- During a stakeholder tour conducted by Friends of Broward Detainees of **Broward Transitional Center** in Florida in January 2016, ICE denied stakeholders permission to speak with detained individuals who had signed up to be interviewed.

These interview denials are in clear violation of PBNDS 2011, which states, "On the day of the visitation, the facility staff shall give the NGO or stakeholder access to pre-identified detainees and/or to detainees who have signed up in advance to speak with the stakeholder."<sup>5</sup>

In the months leading up to the inauguration of President Donald Trump, CIVIC began to document trends in visitation denials from the detention facility operators despite ICE's approval:

- On December 7, 2016, the ICE ERO San Francisco Field Office forwarded CIVIC an email from Sergeant Kevin Jordan of Sacramento County Sheriff's Department in which he denied our request for a stakeholder tour and visitation of **Rio Cosumnes Correctional Center in California**. Sergeant Jordan's denial stated, "There seems to be no valid need for the disruption here at RCCC."
- On December 9, 2016, the ICE ERO Los Angeles Field Office informed CIVIC that their request for a stakeholder tour and visitation of **Theo Lacy Facility in California** had been denied by the Orange County Sheriff's Department.
- In July 2016, two days before a previously scheduled stakeholder tour and visitation of James Musick Facility in California, the ICE ERO Los Angeles Field Office informed CIVIC that the tour and visitation had been denied by the Orange County Sheriff's Department.

On January 9, 2017, CIVIC and the Detention Watch Network raised concerns about these three county jail denials with ICE's National Office, but never received a response back as to why these denials occurred or information on a plan to ensure that this pattern does not continue. It is concerning that ICE field offices are

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Detention Watch Network. "Family Detention." 2015.

https://www.detentionwatchnetwork.org/sites/default/files/DWN%20Family%20Detention%20Backgrounder%20and%20Talki ng%20Points.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> ICE. "2011 PBNDS: 7.2 Interviews and Tours." 2016. Page 448.

allowing contracted parties to decide whether or not to comply with the Stakeholder Access Directive, and granting them the authority to deny such requests. The PBNDS 2011 states, "When deciding whether to approve or deny the request, the Field Office Director, or his or her designee, will take into consideration safety and security, and the availability of personnel to staff the tour, visitation, or tour with visitation."<sup>6</sup> Yet the stakeholder tour with visitation requests were denied by contracted parties instead of ICE Field Office Directors.

# WITH THE GROWING NUMBER OF ACCESS DENIALS & RESTRICTIONS, CIVIC FILED REQUESTS AT 10 IMMIGRATION DETENTION FACILITIES UNDER THE ACCESS DIRECTIVE.

Between February 13 and 16, 2017, CIVIC requested a stakeholder tour and visitation at each of the following detention facilities:

- Adelanto Detention Facility in Adelanto, CA (Los Angeles ICE Field Office)
- Elizabeth Detention Center in Elizabeth, NJ (Newark ICE Field Office)
- Eloy Detention Center in Eloy, AZ (Phoenix ICE Field Office)
- Essex County Correctional Facility in Newark, NJ (Newark ICE Field Office)
- Folkston Detention Center in Folkston, GA (Miami ICE Field Office)
- LaSalle Detention Facility in Jena, LA (New Orleans ICE Field Office)
- Krome Detention Center in Miami, FL (Miami ICE Field Office)
- Otero County Processing Center in Chaparral, NM (El Paso ICE Field Office)
- Prairieland Detention Center in Alvarado, TX (Dallas ICE Field Office)

We have successfully scheduled tours at all of these facilities, and we have already toured Adelanto and Otero through this process. While we experienced restrictions during the Adelanto tour, as detailed above, participants who conducted the tour and visit at Otero did not document any violations of the Access Directive. We hope to see all of these scheduled tours honored, and we urge ICE to uphold its Access Directive as well as family and community visitation. It is critical for stakeholders such as non-governmental organizations and community members to continue to be able to tour detention facilities and speak with people in immigration detention. We urge ICE to clarify the role of field offices in managing stakeholder tour and/or visitation requests to ensure that the Stakeholder Access Directive is being upheld and implemented properly at all field offices.

We look forward to your prompt attention to this issue. Should you have any questions, please contact CIVIC's National Visitation Network Coordinator Rebecca Merton at RMerton@endisolation.org or at 385-212-4842.

Sincerely,

Rebecca Merton National Visitation Network Coordinator, CIVIC www.endisolation.org

CC:

Christing & Fralks

Christina Fialho Co-Founder/Executive Director, CIVIC www.endisolation.org

Andrew Lorenzen-Strait Public Advocate & Senior Advisor U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement 500 12th St., SW Washington, D.C. 20536

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> ICE. "2011 PBNDS: 7.2 Interviews and Tours." 2016. Page 448.

CC:

Yvonne Evans, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations Washington Field Office 2675 Prosperity Avenue 3rd Floor Fairfax, VA, 20598-5216

David Jennings, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations San Francisco Field Office 630 Sansome Street, Rm 590 San Francisco, CA, 94111

David Marin, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations 300 N. Los Angeles Street, Room 7631 Los Angeles, CA 90012

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Diane Witte, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations El Paso Field Office 11541 Montana Ave El Paso, TX, 79925

Marc J. Moore, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations Miami Field Office 865 SW 78th Avenue Suite 101 Plantation, FL, 33324

Jennifer Ritchey, Field Office Director U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Enforcement and Removal Operations Philadelphia Field Office 1600 Callowhill St. 6th Floor Philadelphia, PA, 19130 Thomas D. Homan, Director Claire Trickler-McNulty, Assistant Director Office of Detention Policy and Planning U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement 500 12th St., SW Washington, D.C. 20536



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March 15, 2017

### **Re: Keep ICE's Stakeholder Access Directive**

We, the undersigned visitation programs, immigration advocacy organizations and individuals, are writing to urge you to uphold U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement's (ICE) Stakeholder Tour and/or Visitation Directive (commonly known as the Stakeholder Access Directive). The Stakeholder Access Directive, established in 2011, allows any community member, including organizations, to request a tour of an immigration detention facility. Tour participants also can request to speak with people in immigration detention and are not required to pre-identify a person in detention with whom they wish to speak. The tour and subsequent interviews with people in detention are meant to allow organizations and community members to monitor conditions to see whether or not the facility is in compliance with national detention standards. Rescinding or narrowing the Stakeholder Access Directive would mark a significant step backward in government transparency.

We also recognize that the (ICE) Stakeholder Tour and/or Visitation Directive is separate from ICE's Standards on visitation, which include Standard 5.7 under the 2011 PBNDS, Standard 32 under the 2008 PBNDS, and the Standard on Visitation under the 2000 PBNDS. These three PBNDS direct immigration detention facilities to provide regular visiting procedures for immigrants to maintain communication with family and the community. While these are crucial, the Stakeholder Access Directive plays an important additional role in providing a point of connection for detained individuals who may not have family or community in the local area, and thus are very difficult to pre-identify. Furthermore, as ICE moves to process people for deportation more quickly, there simply may not be enough time to pre-identify people, making the existing process even more important to maintain. We urge ICE to uphold its Stakeholder Access Directive and to ensure that family and community members are not faced with additional restrictions when visiting people in immigration detention.

Sincerely,

Rebecca Merton National Visitation Network Coordinator, CIVIC

Christing Holko

Christina Fialho Co-Founder/Executive Director, CIVIC

On behalf of the following 211 organizations and 230 individuals:

350 Santa Cruz Action Group Network Adelante Alabama Worker Center Adelante Mujeres Adjunct Justice African Advocacy Network Alianza Americas Alicia C Armstrong Law Office LLC Alliance for Citizenship American Civil Liberties Union American Civil Liberties Union of Alabama American Gateways Americans for Immigrant Justice Antioch College Cooperative Education Arkansas Justice Collective Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Orange County Asian Pacific American Legal Resource Center Atlas: DIY Baker Interfaith Friends Bard College MAT Bay Area Committee in Solidarity with the People of El Salvador (CISPES) Bay Area Latin America Solidarity Coalition Benedictine Sisters of Baltimore Bill of Rights Defense Committee/Defending Dissent Foundation Black Alliance for Just Immigration Black Immigration Network Cabrillo College Cabrini Immigrant Services of NYC California Central Valley Journey for Justice Capital Area Immigrants' Rights Coalition Casa Latina Casa Mariposa Detention Center Visitation Project Casa de Esperanza (New Jersey) Casa de Paz Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Monterey CA Catholic Charities of the East Bay Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. Center for Constitutional Rights Center for Farmworker Families Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Centro de Amistad Chalice Unitarian Universalist Congregation Social Justice Team Chicago Religious Leadership Network Church Women United in New York State Cleveland Jobs with Justice Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights of Los Angeles (CHIRLA) Code Pink Colectiva Legal del Pueblo **Colin Immigration Law** 

Columban Mission Center Comunidades Unidas en una Voz Conversations with Friends DC-Maryland Justice for Our Neighbors **Detention Watch Network Detention Witness** East Bay Community Law Center El Refugio Ministry Embarc **Emerson Unitarian Universalist Church Employee Rights Center** Equality California Equality New Mexico **Etowah Visitation Project** Faith Matters Network Faith Presbyterian Church Faithful Friends Familia: Trans Queer Liberation Movement Farmworker Association of Florida, Inc Fig Tree Collective Filipinos for Immigrant Rights in Minnesota (FIRM) First Congregational United Church of Christ First Friends of New Jersey and New York First Unitarian Universalist Church of Austin Inside Amigos Project First Unitarian Universalist Church of Berks County First Unitarian Universalist Church of Berks County Immigration Justice Team Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project Food Empowerment Project Friends of Broward Detainees Friends of Miami-Dade Detainees Friends of Orange County Detainees Gainesville Interfaith Alliance for Immigrant Justice Georgia Detention Watch Grassroots Leadership Grassroots Leadership Hutto Visitation Program Greater Rochester Coalition for Immigration Justice Her Justice Hope Border Institute Houston Immigration Legal Services Collaborative Human Agenda Human Rights First Human Rights Watch **IDEAS at UCLA IMPORTA Santa Barbara** Iglesia del Nazareno Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Immigrant Defenders Law Center Immigrant Defense Project Immigrant Hope-Clifton, NJ Immigrant Justice Corps Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project

Immigrant Legal Resource Center Immigration Justice Clinic, Pace University School of Law InterReligious Task Force on Central America and Colombia Interfaith Coalition on Immigration Interfaith Communities United for Justice and Peace Irish Apostolate USA Irvine United Congregational Church JPIC Committee of the Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia Jewish Family & Community Services East Bay Juntos Just Foreign Policy **Justice Strategies** Justice for All Justice for Our Neighbors Southeastern Michigan **KWESI** Kennedy Holden Law Firm, LLP Kino Border Initiative La Raza Centro Legal Lafayette Urban Ministry Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center Las Cruces CIVIC Legal Aid Society of Santa Clara County Legal Services for Children Loyola University New Orleans College of Law Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Madaen Law, Inc. Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition Mi Familia Vota **Migration Resource Center** Mixteco/Indigena Community Organizing Project Monterrosa Law Group, LLC Mujeres Latinas en Accion Nassau Presbyterian Church National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum (NAPAWF) National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) National Center for Transgender Equality National Council of Jewish Women National Council of La Raza National Domestic Workers Alliance (NDWA) National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild National Justice for Our Neighbors National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health National Religious Campaign Against Torture New Hampshire Immigrant Visitation Program New Voice Immigration Assistance Services Nicaragua Center for Community Action No Dream Deferred North County Immigration Task Force Northern Illinois Justice for Our Neighbors

Oak Grove Church of God Immigration Ministry OneAmerica OpenTheGovernment.org Orange County Communities Organized for Responsible Development (OCCORD) **Orange County Immigrant Youth United** Pangea Legal Services Pax Christi Florida Peace United Church of Christ, Santa Cruz Pennsylvania Immigration and Citizenship Coalition People's Democratic Club of Santa Cruz County Project IRENE Project South Provincial Council Clerics of St. Viator (Viatorians) Proyecto Santo Nino de Atocha **Public Counsel** Queer Detainee Empowerment Project Reformed Church of Highland Park Refugee and Immigrant Center for Education and Legal Services (RAICES) **Refugees Helping Refugees Research Institute Without Walls** Resilience OC SOLACE Salvadoran American National Network (SANN) Sanctuary Santa Cruz Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Institute Justice Team Sisters of St Francis of Penance and Christian Charity, St. Francis Province Solidarity Somos Hispanas Unidas Silverton South City Church Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southern Center for Human Rights Southern Poverty Law Center Street Level Health Project Task Force on the Americas The Dinner Party Transgender Law Center Trinity Episcopal Church U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants UCLA Law Immigrant Rights' and Policy Clinic UC Davis Immigration Law Clinic Unitarian Universalist Justice Ministry of California Unitarian Universalist Pennsylvania Legislative Advocacy Network (UUPLAN) Unitarian Universalist Pennsylvania Legislative Advocacy Network (UUPLAN) Immigration Justice Team Unitarian Universalist Refugee & Immigrant Services & Education (UURISE) Unitarian Universalist Service Committee United Child Care, Inc. **United Farm Workers United Farm Workers Foundation** University of Miami School of Law Immigration Clinic University of Southern California Gould School of Law University of Tulsa Immigrant Rights Project

Urban Initiatives Waco Immigration Alliance Walking Together Washington Defender Association Wayne Action for Racial Equality We Belong Together WilCo Justice Alliance Women's Refugee Commission Zellerbach Family Foundation

#### Individuals:

Abigail Tutor Adam Novak Akiko Ichikawa Alejandra Pablos Alison Hart Allan Fisher Allegra David Andrea Black Andrea Carcamo Andrea Hillis Andrés Pacheco Angela Stuesse Anne DePage Anne Olin Anthony Ross Austin Kocher Ava Berkofsky Barbara Pampalone Barbara Troxell **Barbro Beckett** Brenda Avila Brenda Montes Caleb Crain **Camille Gonzales** Carla Fernandez Carla Salazar Gonzalez Carol Drewl Carol Weston Carole English **Caroline Earhart Carrie Barclay** Catherine H. Coleman Cherie Flint **Chris Parker Christie McCullen** Cindy Knoebel Colin Jessop Corazon Del Sol

Cornelis Jongepier Daniel Alfaro Daniel Calderon Daniel M. Kowalski Daria Roithmayr David B. Cruz David FitzGerald **David Strauss** Deborah A. Boehm Dena Kelley Denise Gilman Dennis Brown **Diane Francisco** Dina Clark Dominica Lo Bianco Edward Fisher Elaine Klaassen Elena Macias Elissa Kline Elizabeth Brown Elizabeth F. Hailey Elizabeth J. Pimentel Emily Ryo Erika Monahan Ethan Brightbill Eva Holt-Rusmore Evan Franzel Felicia Madrigal Felicity Figueroa Frances Murray Frances Scott Francisco Machuca Franco Picarella Frank Shinneman Frieda Krieger Gabriela Santos Gerald Kahlert Gilbert Saucedo Guy Tower **Gwen Berliner Gwen Chiaramonte** Holly Severson Ilana Wallach Jade Loftus Jana Whalley Janina A. Larenas Jayashri Srikantiah Jean Kratzer Jennifer Cullison Jennifer Gutierrez Jessica Rowinsky

Jessica Slattery JoAnn Maciel JoAnne Riggs JoBeth Allen Joan Lacktis Jodie Shull Jody Bearman John McKelvey John Shope Jon Krampner Jonathan Williams Josefa Simkin Joy Parker Julia Fleuret Julie Castro-Orozco Karen Skold Karin Lynn Karla Perez Karla Sweeney Katherine Lopez Kathleen Davin Kathleen Shimizu Katie Dingeman Katie Jones Katrina Taschman Kelly M. Hernandez Kelsey Eiland Ken Huang Kim Argula **Kimberly Anderson** Kristina Nielsen Kristina Schlabach Kysa Johnson Laura lesue Laura Simocko Laurie Melrood Laurie Nelson Leslie Lopez Leslie Zondervan-Droz Linda Curtis Linnea Beckett Lorena Garcia Duran Lucy Ann Garcia Marek Zelazkiewicz Mary J. Goethals Madeline McClure Maggie Fogarty Marceya Kagan Maria Cook Maria Romero Marjorie King

Mary Beth Flurry Mary Lou Pappolla Mary Watkins Mat Coleman Matthew Erle Megan Thomas Mia Taylor Michael Chwe Michael Hebbeler Michelle Garca Michelle Mckinley Michelle Morton Miki Garcia Mira Jacob Molly Larkey Nancy Boyd Nancy N. Davies Natalie Smyka Natsumi Paxton Nikki Endsley Nina Della Vecchia Nina Stender Nita Hertel Noelia Ferreyra Norma Zapata Pamela Robie Path Star Paul Murray Paul Pescador Pegatha Hughes Priscilla Padron Pstr Favour **Rachel Higgins** Raul Gratz Rebecca Feldmann Rebecca Gomez **Richard Deming** Robby Herbst Roberta S. Reed **Robin Joy Berenson** Rosa-Linda Fregoso **Rosemarie Lewis** Roy Tsao Rubén G. Rumbaut **Ruth McArthur** Stephanie Paladino Sally Brown Sally Yoakum Sam Erman Sara Weiss Sarah England

Sarah Kessler Sarah Shane Sarah-Hope Parmeter Savannah Olson Seth E. Cutler Shannon Crouch Sheila Carrillo Sheilah Cummings Sierra Canela Silvia Torres Simon Stumpf Solana Feldthouse Stephanie Magrino Fischbach Stephanie Saunders Stephen Rohde Suzanne Darweesh Suzanne Llewellyn Sydnee Groenendaal Thaeda Franz Rev. Arthur G Stevens Rev. David C. Grishaw-Jones Rev. Jeneba Charkey Rev. Sarah Henkel Todd Baer Tony Boardman Truth Berenson Tyler Brothers Valerie Roach Vanessa J Rodgers Veda Veach Velda Saldana Veronica Holcomb Victoria Rue Virginia H. Dixon Vivienne Orgel Wendy Hughes Milligan Wendy Traber Willow Katz Yareli Urbina